

Phoneme Segmentation Fluency

- Repeats word
- Makes random errors
- Says initial sound only
- Says onset rime
- Does not segment blends
- Adds sounds
- Makes consistent errors on specific sound(s)
- Other

Nonsense Word Fluency

- Says correct sounds out of order (sound-by-sound)
- Makes random errors
- Says correct sounds, does not recode
- Says correct sounds, recodes out of order
- Says correct sounds, recodes with incorrect sound(s)
- Says correct sounds and correctly recodes
- Doesn't track correctly
- Tries to turn nonsense words into real words
- Makes consistent errors on specific letter sound(s)
- Other

Letter Naming Fluency

- Makes random errors
- Makes consistent errors on specific letter(s)
- Says letter sound instead of letter name
- Doesn't track correctly
- Other

DIBELS® Oral Reading Fluency

- Reads with appropriate phrasing, intonation/expression, and observed punctuation
- Self-corrects/monitors meaning
- Shows automaticity on re-read words
- Uses effective decoding strategies
- Errors preserve passage meaning
- Errors violate passage meaning
- Frequently omits words or letters
- Frequently adds words or letters
- Frequent errors on sight words (e.g. , I, was, and, the, said, etc.)
- Frequent errors on phonetically regular words (e.g., cat, milk, etc.)
- Frequent errors on phonetically irregular words
- Skips lines
- Summarizes
- Repeats the same detail
- Retells the passage verbatim
- "Speed reads" the passage (i.e., reads quickly with no phrasing or intonation) and as limited retell relative to number of words read
- Talks about own life related to passage
- Other

First Sound Fluency

- Says beginning consonant phoneme in isolation
- Says beginning consonant plus vowel
- Says beginning consonant blend
- Says beginning consonant blend plus vowel
- Substitutes name of letter for initial sound
- Makes multiple random errors